

The Endocrine System and Reproduction ▪ 16.3 Review and Reinforce

Pregnancy, Development, and Birth

Understanding Main Ideas

For items 1–3, complete the flowchart at the right with the correct terms.

Answer the following questions in the spaces provided.

4. How are the three cell layers of an embryo related to its development?

5. How is the development of identical twins and fraternal twins different?

Building Vocabulary

6. Write a paragraph in the space below in which you correctly use and define all of the following terms.

embryo
fetus

amniotic sac
placenta

umbilical cord
differentiation

A fertilized egg
is called a(n)

1.

From the two-cell stage to
eight weeks, it is called a(n)

2.

After the ninth week of
development, it becomes a(n)

3.